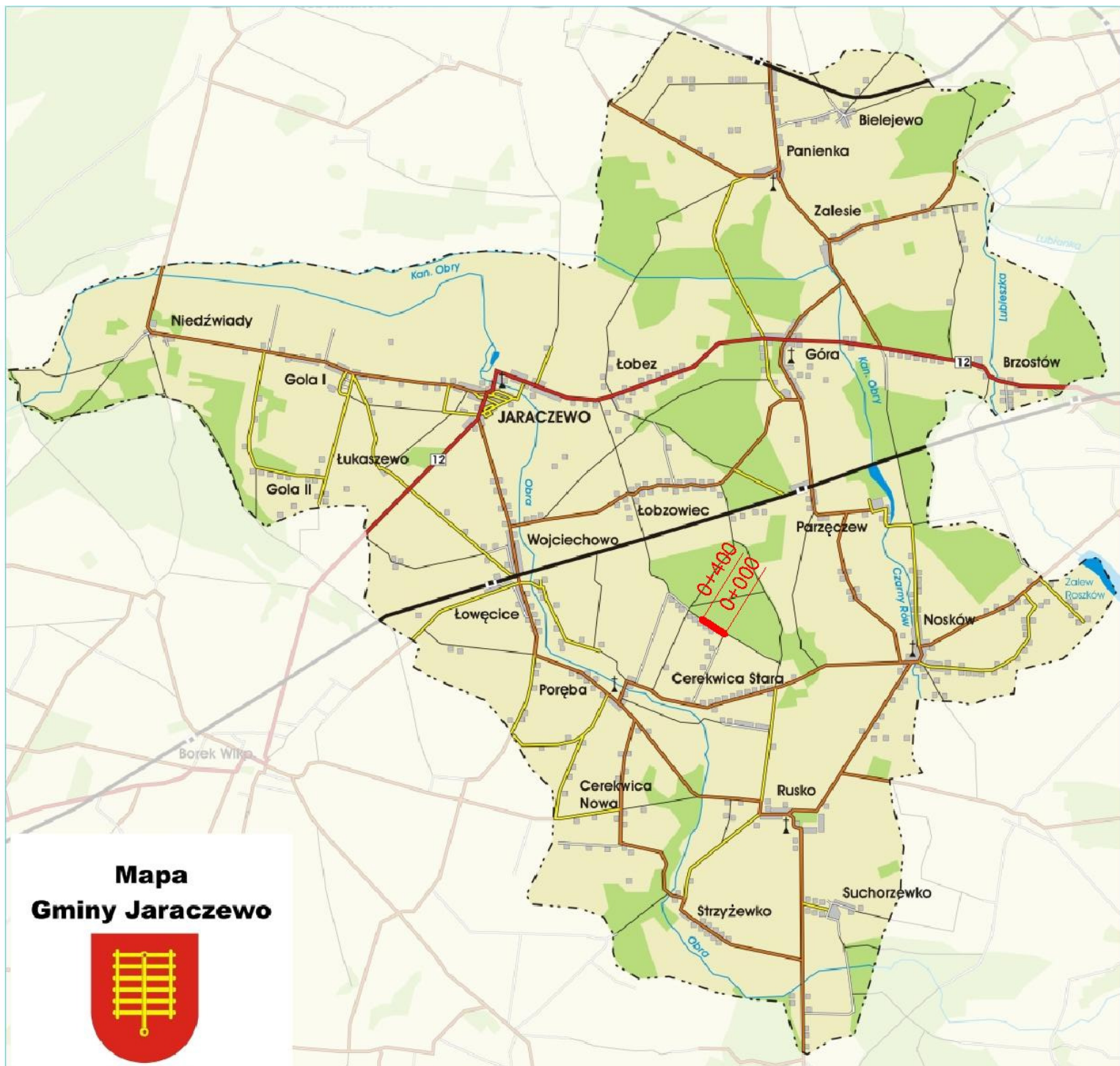




Lokalizacja robót

